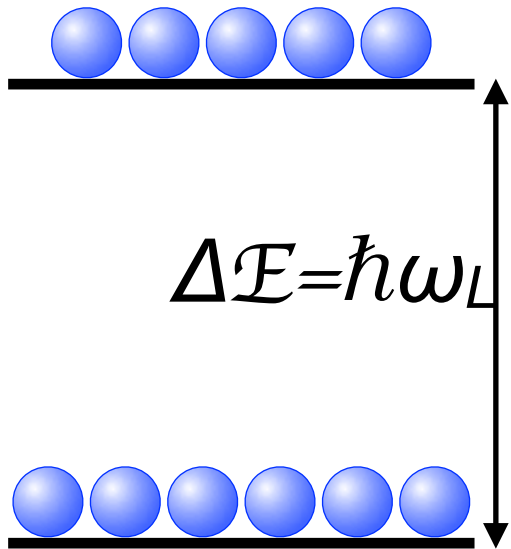
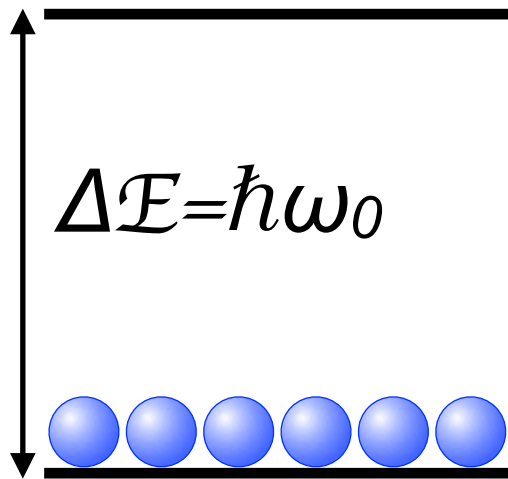


Spin



Electronic system

$|e\rangle$



$|g\rangle$

$k_B T \ll \Delta \mathcal{E}$