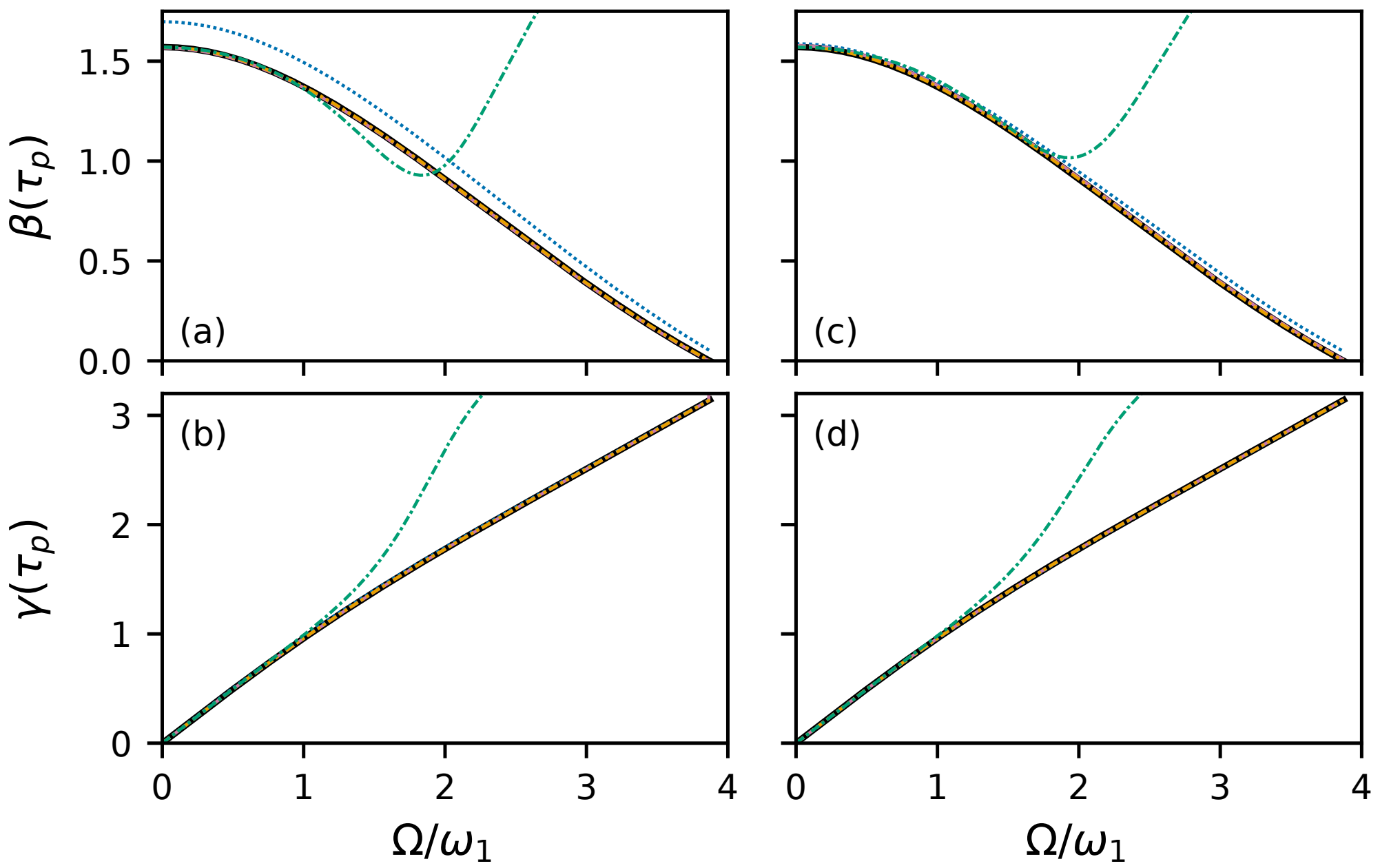
$\beta(\tau_p)$
$\gamma(\tau_p)$
Ω/ω_1
Ω/ω_1
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
0
1
2
3
0
1
2
3
4
0
1
2
3
4