



*Supplement of*

## **Electroplated waveguides to enhance DNP and EPR spectra of silicon and diamond particles**

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Table S1: Experimental  $T_{1e}$  relaxation times of different radicals at different temperatures, measured by LOD, 7 T. Samples: 50 mM 4-oxo-TEMPO in 1:1 (v/v) water/glycerin, nano-diamonds (636428-1G, <10 nm, Aldrich), micro-diamonds (MSY 8-12  $\mu\text{m}$ , Microdiamant AG), silicon particles (P28A002, 1-20  $\mu\text{m}$ , Alfa Aesar).

Temperature	$T_{1e}$ TEMPO	$T_{1e}$ nano-diamonds	$T_{1e}$ micro-diamonds	$T_{1e}$ silicon particles
5 K	605.4 $\mu\text{s}$	77.0 $\mu\text{s}$	490.7 $\mu\text{s}$ (99.3%) 17.0 $\mu\text{s}$ (0.7%)	359.5 $\mu\text{s}$ (99.6%) 8.8 $\mu\text{s}$ (0.4%)
7 K	599.3 $\mu\text{s}$	55.4 $\mu\text{s}$	496.4 $\mu\text{s}$ (99.4%) 14.2 $\mu\text{s}$ (0.6%)	297.9 $\mu\text{s}$ (96.1%) 15.9 $\mu\text{s}$ (3.9%)
10 K	591.3 $\mu\text{s}$	37.5 $\mu\text{s}$	485.5 $\mu\text{s}$ (98.9%) 24.5 $\mu\text{s}$ (1.1%)	242.4 $\mu\text{s}$ (87.0%) 19.6 $\mu\text{s}$ (13.0%)
15 K	566.6 $\mu\text{s}$	27.3 $\mu\text{s}$	459.5 $\mu\text{s}$ (99.1%) 17.7 $\mu\text{s}$ (0.9%)	209.8 $\mu\text{s}$ (90.6%) 12.6 $\mu\text{s}$ (9.4%)
20 K	518.4 $\mu\text{s}$	22.4 $\mu\text{s}$	462.2 $\mu\text{s}$ (99.5%) 11.6 $\mu\text{s}$ (0.5%)	186.9 $\mu\text{s}$ (90.6%) 9.4 $\mu\text{s}$ (9.4%)

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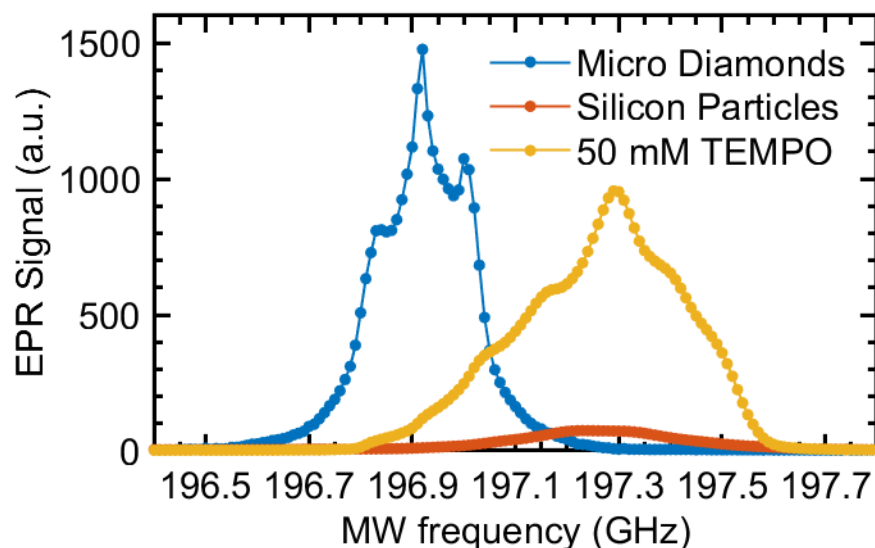


Fig. S1: LOD-EPR spectra of micro diamonds (blue), silicon particles (red) and 50 mM 4-oxo-TEMPO in 1:1 (v/v) water/glycerin (yellow), 7 T at 20 K, 200 mW microwave output power.

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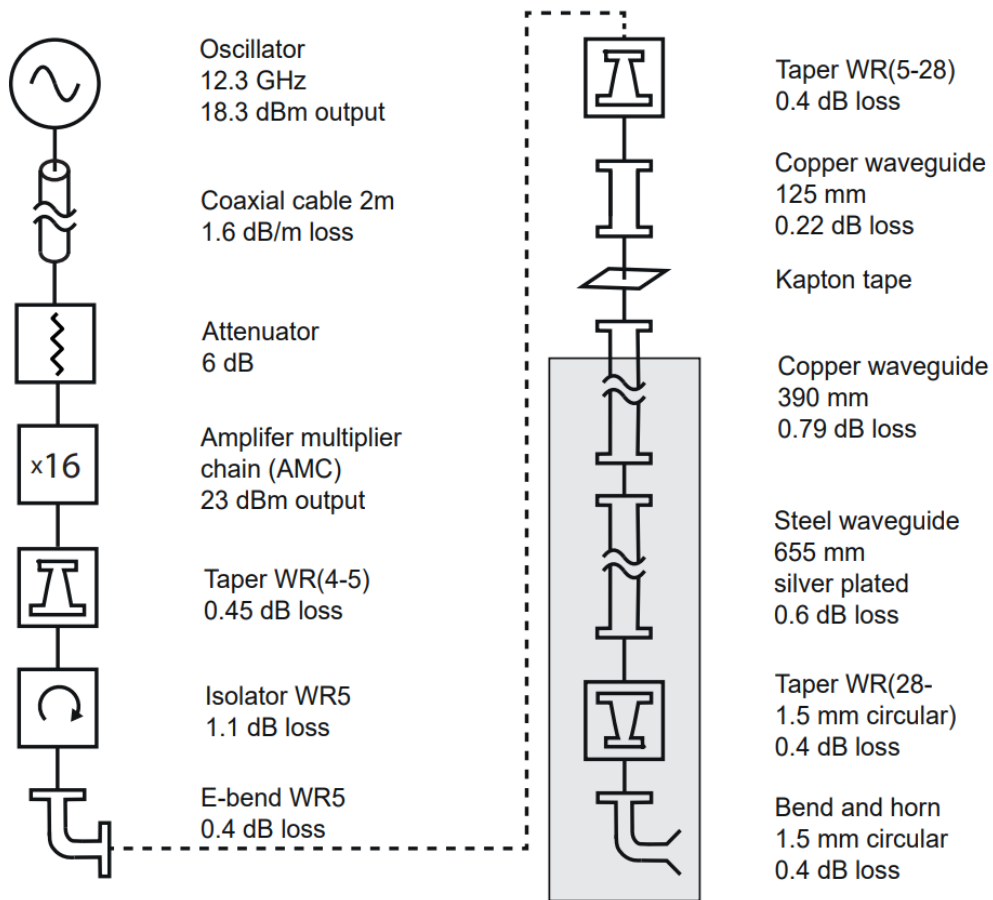


Fig. S2: Schematic depiction of the microwave chain with all components of the 7 T DNP polarizer. Components in the grey box are located inside the cryostat, which in turn sits in the 7 T magnet.